# An overview & Performance Analysis of 5 MWp Solar PV Plant at Khimsar, Rajasthan





June 2, 2011



- A. 5MWp SPV Plant at Khimsar, Rajasthan
- B. 5MWp SPV Plant Installed Technologies
- C. 5MWp SPV Plant Installed components
- D. 5MWp SPV Plant Challenges
- E. 5MWp SPV Plant Performance

### Utility Scale PV Plant - Ground Mounted



## 5MWp ground mounted Grid connected SPV power plant in Khimsar, Rajasthan

- Largest SPV Plant in India with multiple technologies installed at a single location
- Evaluation of all existing and emerging technologies.
- **♦** World class Installation practices resulting in
  - Low O&M Cost
  - Highest performance factor
  - High Efficiency





RIL Solar has commissioned India's largest ground mounted system with state-of-the-art technology

### 5MWp Plant : Salient Features



#### 1. Location

i. State Rajasthan, India

ii. Locality Nagaur district

iii. Latitude 23.9 N

iv. Longitude 73.4 E

#### 2. Area of SPV Plant

i. Area 35 acre

ii. Location Khimsar

#### 3. SPV Power Plant

i. Capacity 5 MWp

ii. No. of Modules 24841

iii. No. of Modules in series 18/20 modules per string

### 5MWp Plant : Salient Features



#### 4. Technical details of a SPV Module

(a) PV Module type

Crystalline silicon

(b) Physical Dimensions

i. Length of frame

1500 mm

ii. Width of frame

990 mm

iii. Thickness

36 mm

#### 5. Mounting Arrangement

i. Mounting

Fixed (Ground mounted)

ii. Tilt angle (Slope) of PV module

26 deg

### 5MWp Plant : Salient Features



#### 6. Inverter/Power Conditioning Unit (PCU)

i. Number of units 432

ii. Rated Capacity 11 KVA

iii. Input Voltage Range 333 - 500V DC

iv. Output Voltage 230 V single phase

v. Frequency 50 Hz

vi. Efficiency 98 %

#### 7. Grid Connection Details

i. Electrical interconnection 33 kV, 4 pole sub station

#### **8.** Annual Energy Generation

i. Annual Generation (estimated) 7.5 million units (per year)

9. Construction Time 6 months

## 5MWp Plant location details



## 5MWp Plant – Implementation Phases

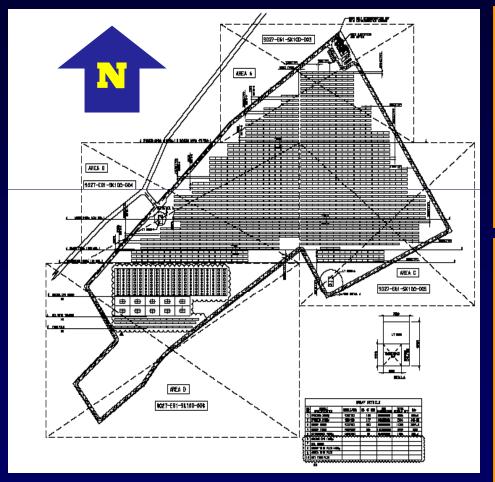


Phases	<b>Project Phases</b>	Phase Description
no.		
1	Design phase	Designing of 5MWp System
2	Development phase	Development of System Components
3	Pre-installation phase	Inspection of input materials
4	Installation phase	Inspection/Audit of construction material and activities
5	Commissioning phase	Verify all installations against requirements
6	Post commissioning phase	Inspection of commissioned plant and machineries
7	Operational phase	Inspection / Audit and Monitoring of records and data for analysis

## 5MWp Plant – Construction phase



## 5MWp Plant - Array Layout







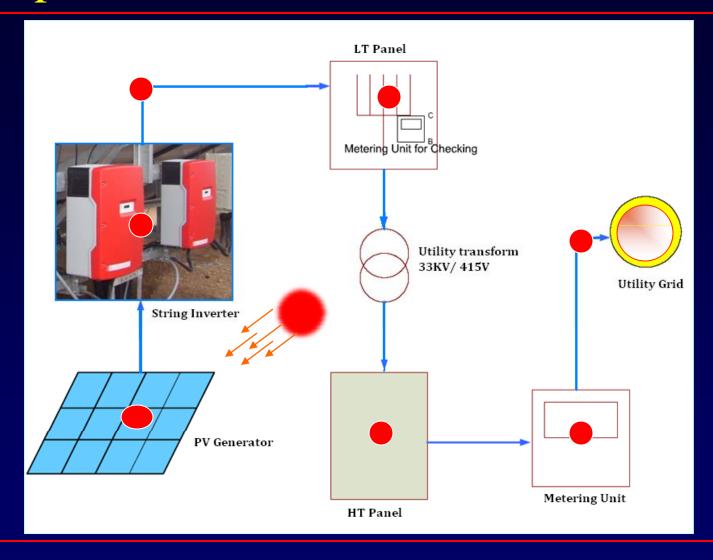
## 5MWp Plant - Power generation stages



- Solar modules are connected in series/parallel to form solar array
- Three 1-ph Inverters configured for 3 ph grid interface
- One Sub Power Junction Box (SPJB) for three Inverters
- Main Power Junction Box (MPJB) for Three SPJB's
- One LT Panel for 16 MPJB's (415V) for each 2 MVA transformer
- HT Panel for three transformers 2MVA each
- HT panel connection to 4 pole 33 KV feeder line with digital metering

## 5MWp Plant - Power flow



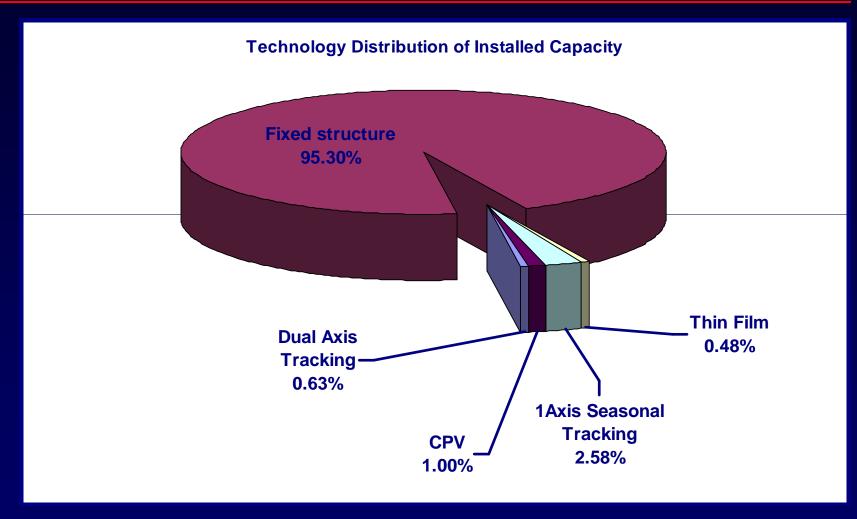




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## 5MWp Plant – Installed Technologies





India's first 5MW plant wherein multiple PV technologies are showcased for the purpose of performance evaluation of each technology





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### 5MWp Plant - Installed Components











All components were chosen after detailed specifications' study



### 5MWp Plant - Installed Components



Galvanized steel structures designed to withstand 200 kmph wind load





Equipped with measuring units & protections



Each feeder has vacuum circuit breaker in it



Gang
Operating
Switch to
operate at
no load
condition



Critical components of plant are from well known leading equipment suppliers

## 5MWp Plant - Installed Components

- Sealed Energy meters installed by AVVN to measure export of Energy
- Standby Energy meters interfaced with SCADA









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### 5MWp Plant - Challenges

## R

#### Mar - April 2010 :

- → > 47 Deg C temp.
- No work (11am to 5 pm)

#### May 2010:

- Dust storm and Twister (1st & 2nd week)
- High Temp. no work (11am to 5 pm)

#### June - July 2010 :

- Heavy Cyclone and Flooding (1st week)
- High Temp. no work





## 5MWp Plant - Challenges



#### 33 kV Transmission line:

- Newly constructed 5km
   Transmission line from the
   220 kV sub-station
- Commissioned just two days before
- Managed testing within available time





### 5MWp Plant - Operation & Maintenance



To get the optimum energy generation from the plant, O&M plays an important role with following key roles:

- Solar PV Modules cleaning
- Rigidity of electrical connections
- Tightness of Mechanical assemblies
- Verification of designed protections
- Ensure proper earthing & grounding



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## 5MWp Plant – Performance at a glance



#### **Capacity Utilisation Factor (in %)**



Average Capacity Utilization Factor (CUF) of 19.5% achieved



## Thank you

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